

Enterprise Automaton with useR2006

[Zubin Dowlaty@ichotelsgroup.com](mailto:Zubin.Dowlaty@ichotelsgroup.com)
Vice President Decision Sciences
InterContinental Hotels Group

Dean Mao
Computing Analyst
InterContinental Hotels Group

Simon Urbanek
Researcher
AT&T Research Labs



Background

Need: Repository for Analytical Automaton

- Database = Repository for Data
- Business Process Management (BPM) = Repository for Processes
 - Automaton / Task Agent
 - 1: a machine or control mechanism designed to follow a predetermined sequence of operations
- Analytical Automaton = Business Process Management + Statistical Engine
 - YAWL (Yet Another Workflow Language)
 - R

Agenda

- Background
- Business Process Modeling Meets R
- Next Steps & More Information
- Demonstration

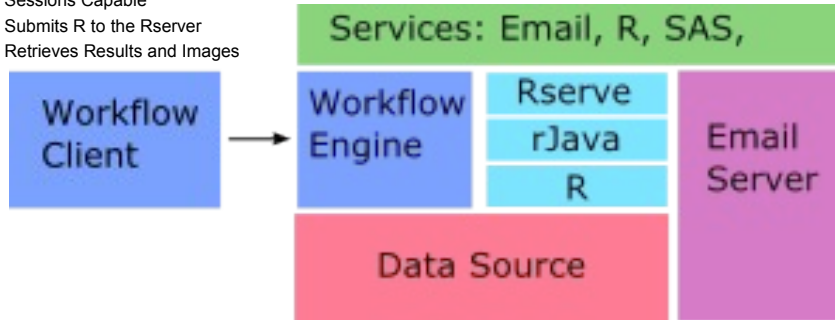
Background

Need: Repository for Analytical Workflows and Automation

- YAWL (Yet Another Workflow Language)
 - Open Source Business Process Modeling (workflow) – Best of Breed workflow engine from Queensland University leveraging Petri Nets.
 - Open Source Reference Site:
 - <http://www.nexusworkflow.com/>
- R Statistical Engine
 - R is a Free language and environment for statistical computing and graphics – Best of Breed, highly supported.
 - R provides a wide variety of statistical (linear and nonlinear modeling, classical statistical tests, time-series analysis, classification, clustering, ...) and graphical techniques, and is highly extensible. The S language is often the vehicle of choice for research in statistical methodology, and R provides an Open Source route to participation in that activity

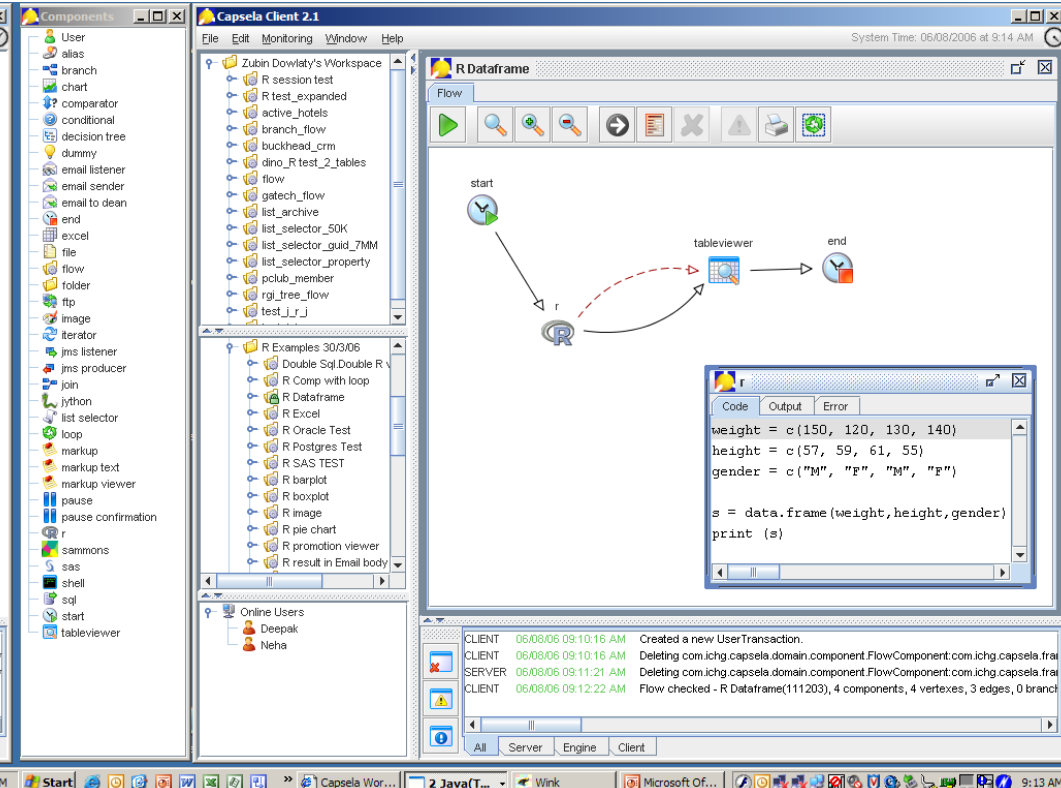
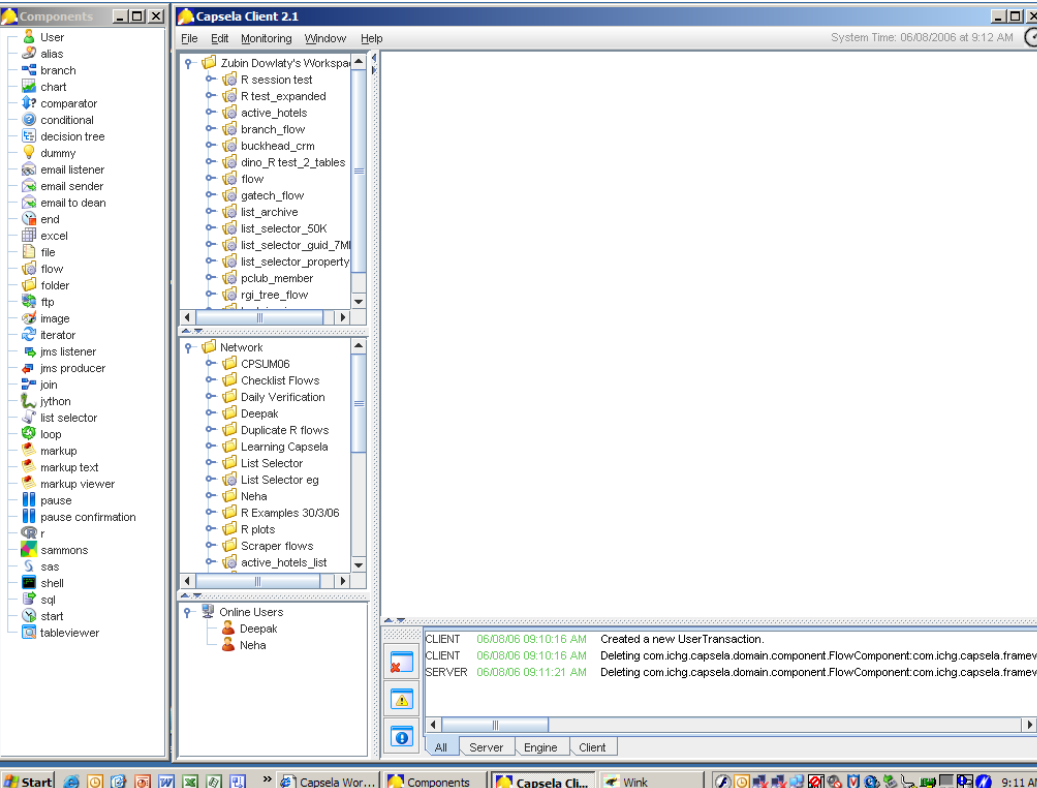
Business Process Modeling Meets R

- Open Source (LGPL) Project to create an Enterprise Analytical Workflow System
 - Combining YAWL and R
 - J2EE
- R integration completed v1.0 by Simon Urbanek
 - R Component
 - Leverages JDBC for transparent data frame creation
 - Sessions Capable
 - Submits R to the Rserver
 - Retrieves Results and Images



Next Steps & More Information

- R Component
 - Richer GUI
 - Interactive vs Batch
 - Enable L (Load) more efficiently – write data frames leveraging JDBC
- Release of Nexus 1.0 – expected October 2006
 - Rich Java based Client
 - R Integration
 - Enterprise Quality Workflow Engine
 - J2EE
 - XForms capable (web tier)
 - LGPL
 - Check our web page for status, if you like to contribute click – contacts and send us an email
 - www.nexusworkflow.com



Technical Appendix

START - SQL - R - END

1. Start runs
2. Sql runs
3. Sql attribute is transferred from sql to R
4. R begins to run:
5. R converts sql attribute to data frame using simon's method, `execCapselaSqlQuery() <-- simon's method`
6. `execCapselaSqlQuery()` makes an rJava call using the jdbc driver name specified in the sql attribute.
7. rJava result is converted into a data frame result
8. R executes the user code in the component
9. After executing user code, it scans R component to see if there are any outgoing attributes defined.
10. If there are outgoing attributes, for each attribute, it will convert it into java types.
 - 10a. if the outgoing attribute is an image, it will pipe the binary data in.
 - 10b. if the outgoing attribute is a data frame, it will execute `createCapselaSqlQuery() <-- simon's method`
 - 10b i: create a table with a random table name from the data frame
 - 10b ii: return a sql attribute that contains the select statement pointed to the database & table that contains the data
11. Any data transfer edges coming out of R will be transferred to outgoing components.
12. End runs